Citing Sources and Listing References


Council of Biology Editors (CBE) Citation-Sequence System
Each reference in CBE style retains throughout the document the same sequential number it is assigned when first cited. That number is then repeated whenever that work is cited in the document. In general, the goal of the CBE style of entries in the reference list is to minimize the number of keystrokes made by the typist: there are no periods after initials; names of journals and publishers are abbreviated; and titles of books, journals, and articles are not underlined, italicized, or enclosed in parentheses.

Citations in Text
The oncogene jun has presently become one of the best-known oncogenes because of its ability to act as a transcription factor1. One study2 examined the RNA levels of jun C, jun B and jun D in various mouse tissues and concluded that each of these genes is expressed independently in different tissues and that they may play a role in growth, development and cellular differentiation.

References

IEEE Citation-Sequence System General Structure
The format of the IEEE reference style differs significantly from CBE format. The most significant differences are found in the following areas.

- Citation numbers: IEEE style encloses citation numbers in running text in square brackets rather than as superscripts. Each citation number in the reference list is also enclosed in square brackets.
- In-text reference to sources: IEEE style encourages substituting the reference number for the name of the author. For example,
  - [1], [9], and [11] have demonstrated . . .
  - Use "in [1]" instead of "in Williams et al."
- Separation of elements: Except for a period ending the title element of a book, IEEE format uses commas rather than periods to separate elements.
- Author format: Author names are presented in regular name order--that is, the first and middle initials of each author followed by a period, a space, and the last name. For two authors, use and instead of a comma between the two names. For three or more authors, place a comma after each author's name and place and before the name of the last author. A comma always follows the last author's name.
- Dates: Dates are given in the format day, month (abbreviated with period), and year.
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References